

# L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X3 News

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## *Welcome to L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X3*

Momentum is again starting to build behind The L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X Project. For the last few releases of T<sub>E</sub>X Live, the experimental programming foundation for L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X3 has been available under the name `expl3`. Despite large warnings that the code would probably change in the future, we wanted to show that there was progress being made, no matter how slowly. Since then, some people have looked at the code, provided feedback, and — most importantly — actually tried using it. Although it is yet early days, we believe that the ideas behind the code are sound and there are only ‘cosmetic improvements’ that need to be made before `expl3` is ready for the L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X package author masses.

## *What currently exists*

The current L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X3 code consists of two main branches: the `expl3` modules that define the underlying programming environment, and the ‘`xpackages`’, which are a suite of packages that are written with the `expl3` programming interface and provide some higher-level functionality for what will one day become L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X3 proper. Both `expl3` and parts of the `xpackages` are designed to be used *on top* of L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub>, so new packages can take advantage of the new features while still allowing to be used alongside many of the vast number of L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> packages on CTAN.

## *What’s happening now*

In preparation for a minor overhaul of the `expl3` code, we are writing a comprehensive test suite for each module. These tests allow us to make implementation changes and then test if the code still works as before. They are also highlighting any minor shortcomings or omissions in the code. As the tests are being written, our assumptions about what should be called what and the underlying naming conventions for the functions and datatypes are being questioned, challenged, and noted for further rumination.

At the time of writing, we are approximately half-way through writing the test suite. Once this task is complete, which we plan for the first half of 2009, we will be ready to make changes without worrying about breaking anything.

## *What’s happening soon*

So what do we want to change? The current `expl3` codebase has portions that date to the pre-L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> days, while other modules have been more recently conceived. It is quite apparent when reading through the sources that some unification and tidying up would improve the simplicity and consistency of the code. In many cases, such changes will mean nothing more than a tweak or a rename.

Beyond these minor changes, we are also re-thinking the exact notation behind the way functions are defined. There are currently a handful of different types of arguments that functions may be passed (from an untouched single token to a complete expansion of a token list) and we’re not entirely happy with how the original choices have evolved now that the system has grown somewhat. We have received good feedback from several people on ways that we could improve the argument syntax, and as part of the upcoming changes to the `expl3` packages we hope to address the problems that we currently perceive in the present syntax.

## *What’s happening later*

After the changes discussed above are finished, we will begin freezing the core interface of the `expl3` modules, and we hope that more package authors will be interested in using the new ideas to write their own code. While the core functions will then remain unchanged, more features and new modules will be added as L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X3 starts to grow.

Some new and/or experimental packages will be changing to use the `expl3` programming interface, including `breqn`, `mathtools`, `empheq`, `fontspec`, and `unicode-math`. (Which is one reason for the lack of progress in these latter two in recent times.) There will also be a version of the `siunitx` package written in `expl3`, in parallel to the current L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> version. These developments will provide improvements to everyday L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X users who haven’t even heard of The L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X Project.

Looking towards the long term, L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X3 as a document preparation system needs to be written almost from scratch. A high-level user syntax needs to be designed and scores of packages will be used as inspiration for the ‘out-of-the-box’ default document templates. L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> has stood up to the test of time — some fifteen years and still going strong — and it is now time to write a successor that will survive another score.